**Ho]i7 gful/s ;DalGw P]g clwsf/d'lv geP/ k/f]ksf/L ePsf]n] k|:t't P]gn] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] clwsf/sf] ;+/If0f ug{ g;s]sf] x'bfF Ho]i7 gful/ssf] clwsf/ ;+/If0fsf] lgldQ Ho]i7 gful/s P]g, @)^# df b]xfo adf]lhdsf] ;+zf]wg ug{ cfjZos b]lvPsf]n] ;+zf]wgsf] nflu k|:tfljt .**

**ltg dxn] ljj/0f**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| xfnsf] Joj:yf | ;+zf]wgsf] nlfu k|:tfljt Joj:yf | ;+zf]wgsf] sf/0f |
| **k|:tfjgf M** **Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;+/If0f / ;dflhs ;'/Iff ug,]{ lghx¿df /x]sf] 1fg,;Lk,Ifdtf / cg'ejsf] ;b'kof]u u/L lghx¿ k|lt >4f, cfb/ tyf ;befjsf] clea[l4 ug]{ ;DaGwdf tt\sfn Joj:yf ug{ jf~5gLo ePsf]n] ,** | Ho]i7 gful/ssf] xs clwsf/ ;+/If0f / ;Da4{g ug{, ;fdflhs ;'/Iffsf] k|Tofe"lt ug{, lghx¿df /x]sf] 1fg,;Lk,Ifdtf / cg'ej ;b'kof]u ug{ ufp b]lv s]Gb| ;Dd Ifdtf cg';f/sf] cfod"ns sfo{df k'gM:yf{kgf u/L lghx¿ k|lt cfb/ ;Ddfg, ;b\efj clea[l4 ug{ jf~5gLo ePsf]n], | **xfn axfndf /x]sf] Ho]i7 gful/s ;DalGw P]g clwsf/ d'vL geO{ sNof0fsf/L ePsf]n] P]gnfO{ k|:tfjgfaf6} clwsf/ d'vL agfpgsf] nflu** |
| **bkmf != ;+lIfKt gfd / k|f/DeM**  -!\_ o; P]gsf] gfd æ Ho]i7 gful/s ;DaGwL P]g,@)^# Æ /x]sf] 5 . | -!\_ o; P]gsf] gfd æ Ho]i7 gful/s ;DaGwL P]g,@)^# Æ nfO{ klxnf] ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g @)^( /x]sf] 5 . |  |
| **bkmf @ kl/efiff M**  -u\_ **czQm Ho]i7 gful/s eGgfn] zf/Ll/s jf dfgl;s ?kn] czQm Ho]i7 gful/s ;Demg' k5{ .**  **-`\_** æsf]ifÆ eGgfn] bkmf !& adf]lhd :yfkgf ePsf] Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f sf]if ;Demg' k5{ . | d"n P]gsf] bkmf -@\_ -s\_ kl5 s -!\_, s -@\_ / s -#\_ yk ul/Psf] 5 .  s -!\_ æjl/i7 Ho]i7 gful/sÆ eGgfn] &) jif{ k'u]s]f Ho]i7 gful/s ;Demg' kb{5  s -@\_ æclt jl/i7 Ho]i7 gful/sÆ eGgfn] \*) jif{ / ;f] eGbf dflysfnfO{ hgfp5 .  s -#\_ Psn Ho]i7 gful/s eGgfn] ljwjf, ljw'/ jf cljjflxt jf j}jflxs ;DaGw ljR5]b ePsf Ho]i7 gful/s ;Demg' k5{ .  -ª\_ kl5 -ª\_ -!\_, -@\_ / -#\_ yk ul/Psf] 5 .  ª -!\_ æ;]jf s]Gb|Æ eGgfn] :yfgLo k|zf;g P]g, @)%% / lgodfjnL @)%^ adf]lhd Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ x]/rfx, ;+/If0f, ;Da4{g ug{ cfod"ns sfo{s|d ;+rfng ug{ k|To]s uf=lj=;=, gu/kflnsf, pkgu/kflnsf / dxfgu/kflnsfdf vf]lng] ;]jf s]Gb| ;Demg' kb{5 .  ª -@\_ æcfod"ns sfo{qmdÆ eGgfn] Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ k'gM:yflkt ug{ ;d'bfodf cfwfl/t cfocfh{g ug]{ sfo{qmdnfO{ hgfp+b5 .  ª -#\_ æ;fdflhs ;'/IffÆ eGgfn] cfly{s ;'/Iff, :jf:Yo ;'/Iff tyf uf;, jf; nufotsf ;'/IffnfO{ ;Demg' k5{ .  **d"n P]gsf] bkmf @ sf] -r\_ kl5 r -!\_ / r -@\_ yk ul/Psf] 5 .**  -r\_ -!\_ æeQfÆ eGgfn] Ho]i7 gful/s, al/i7 Ho]i7 gful/s / clt jl/i7 Ho]i7 gful/sn] kfpg] eQf hgfpb5 .  -r\_ -@\_ æljz]if lsl;dsf] eQfÆ eGgfn] Psn Ho]i7 gful/s, c;xfo Ho]i7 gful/s, czQm Ho]i7 gful/s, s'g} If]qdf ljz]ifdf a;f]af; u/]sf g]kfnL gful/ssf] lzIff, :jf:Yo, cfly{s cj:yf sdhf]/ /x]sfnfO{ Wofgdf /fvL g]kfn ;/sf/n] eQf lbg] elg lg0f{o u/]sf eQfnfO{ hgfpFb5 .  **-`\_** æsf]ifÆ eGgfn] d"n P]gsf] bkmf !& adf]lhd :yfkgf ePsf] Ho]i7 gful/s **clwsf/ ;+/If0f sf]if** ;Demg' k5{ . | **Zff/Ll/s cj:yf / ;fdflhs cj:yf km/s x'g] x'+bf kl/efiffn] g} o;nfO{ ;d]6\g' kg]{ ePsf]n] .** |
| **bkmf $ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] kfng kf]if0f tyf x]/rfx**  **pkbkmf -%\_ o; bkmfdf cGoq h'g;'s} s'/f n]lvPsf] ePtfklg Ho]i7 gful/ssf] rn , crn ;DklQ k|of]u jf pkof]u ug]{ kl/jf/sf] s'g} ;b:o, gft]bf/ jf xsjfnfn] lghnfO{ cfkm';+u} /flv kfngkf]if0f tyf x]/rfx ug'{kg]{5 .** | bkmf $ kl5 pkbkmf -%\_ df ;+zf]wg ul/ pkbkmf -%\_, -^\_, -&\_ / -\*\_ ylkPsf] 5 .  -%\_ o; bkmfdf cGoq h'g;'s} s'/f n]lvPsf] ePtfklg Ho]i7 gful/ssf] rn÷crn ;DklQ k|of]u ug]{ kl/jf/sf] s'g} ;b:o, gft]bf/ jf xsjfnfn] lghnfO{ cfkm';+u} /flv kfng kf]if0f, **cf}ifwLpkrf/** tyf x]/rfx ug'{kg]{5 .  -^\_ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ kl/jf/sf] s'g} ;b:o, gft]bf/ jf xsjfnfn] kfng kf]if0f jf x]/rfx gu/]s]f cj:yfdf To:tf] Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ cj:yf cg';f/ x]/rfx s]Gb| jf Ho]i7 gful/s u|fd jf Ho]i7 gful/s cf/f]Uo cf>ddf /flv kfng kf]if0f u/fpg] bfloTj g]kfn ;/sf/sf] x'g]5 .\  -&\_ Ho]i7 gful/s;+u s'g} rn crn ;Dklt g/x]sf] / lghsf] ;Gtfg jf xsjfnf lghfdtL ;]jf, cGo ;/sf/L ;]jf jf s'g} lsl;dsf] u}/ ;/sf/L ;]jfdf sfo{/t /xL Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ x]/ ljrf/ Pj+ :ofxf/ ;';f/ gu/]df To:tf] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;Gtfg jf xsjfnfn] kfpg] tnj eQfaf6 k|lt dlxgf lghn] vfO{ kfO{ cfPsf] tnadf !) k|ltzt s§f ul/ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ k|bfg ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/n] sfg'gL Joj:yf ul/ ;a} ;/f]sf/jfnf lgsfonfO{ lgb{]zg hf/L ug'{ kg{]5 .  -\*\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;Gtfgn] aGb Jofkf/ cyjf s[lif{ sfo{df ;+nUg /xL Ho]i7 gful/ssf] x]/rfx gu/]df lghx?n] cfh{g u/]]sf cfo:t/af6 !) k|ltzt s§ ul/ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ lbg' kg{] Joj:yf g]kfn ;/sf/n] sfg'gL Joj:yf u'g{kg{]5 . | **Gfful/s tyf /fhg}lts clwsf/ ;DalGw cGt/fli6«o cg'aGw !(^^ sf] wf/f ^ / cfly{s ;dflhs tyf /fhg}lts clwsf/ ;DalGw cGt/fli6«o dxf;GwL !(^^ sf] wf/f !!-!\_ , wf/f !@-!\_ cg's"n Joj:yf x'gsf] nflu .** |
| **bkmf % sf] pkbkmf \* pkbkmf -#\_ jf -^\_ adf]lhdsf] cfb]zsf] kfngf ;DalGwt JolQmn]ug'{ kg]{5 . lghn] To:tf] cfb]zsf] kfngf gu/]df k|rlnt sfg'gdf h'g;'s} s'/f n]lvPsf] ePtfklg To:tf] JolQmsf] ;DaGwdf s'g} klg ljifosf] l;kmfl/; ug{ j8f cWoIf, ufpF ljsf; ;ldltsf] cWoIf jf gu/kflnsfsf] k|d'v afWo x'g] 5}g .** | pkbkmf -\*\_ pkbkmf -#\_ jf -^\_ adf]lhdsf] cfb]z ;DalGwt JolQmn] kfngf ug'{kg]{5 . lghn] To:tf] cfb]z kfngf gu/]df k|rlnt sfg'gdf h'g;'s} Joxf]/f n]lvPsf] ePtfklg Ho]i7 gful/ssf] gfpFdf /x]sf] rn–crn ;DklQ pkef]u ug{ To:tf] JolQmnfO{ uf=lj=; cWoIf, gu/kflnsfsf k|d'vn] k|ltaGw nufpg ;Sg] 5 . ;DklQ pkef]u ug{ k|ltjGwdf k/]sf xsjfnfafx]ssf cGo xsjfnfnfO{ x]/rfx ug{ lhDdf tf]Sg ;Sg]5 .  pkbkmf -\*\_ kl5 pkbkmf -(\_ yk ul/Psf]5M  pkbkmf -$\_ / -%\_ df n]lvP cg';f/sf] Joj:yf xsjfnfn] gu/]df ;DjlGwt Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;DaGwdf pQm uf=lj=; jf gu/kflnsfn] jf lghsf] xsdf cGo s;}n] k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/L ;dIf ph'/ ug{ ;Sg]5 . To;/L kg{ cfPsf] ph'/Ldf k|=lh=c= n] ;+lIfKt sfo{ljlw P]g adf]lhd sfo{jfxL ug'{kg{]5 . pkbkmf -(\_ kl5 pkbkmf -!)\_ yk u/LPsf] 5 .  -!)\_Ho]i7 gful/ssf] b]v/]v, cf}ifwf]krf/ ug{ Joj:yf ldnfPkl5 To:tf] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;DklQsf] cfo:tf ;f]xL ;+:yfn] pkef]u ug{]5 . Ho]i7 gful/ssf] d[To'kl5 hftLo /Llt cg';f/ d[tssf] sfhls|of ug]{ u/fpg] lhDd]jf/L klg ;f]xL ;+:yfsf] x'g]5 . sfhlqmof ;DkGg ePkl5 af+sL /x]sf] ;DklQ d[tssf] xsjfnfn] kfpg]5 .  pkbkmf -!)\_ kl5 pkbkmf -!!\_ yk u/LPsf] 5 .  -!!\_rn crn ;DklQ gx'g] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] af/]df tf]lsP cg';f/ 5fgljg u/L Joxf]/f ;f+rf] eP cf}ifwLpkrf/ u/L u/fO{ lbg pQm s]Gb|n] l;kmfl/; ug]{ 5 . l;kmfl/; eO{ cfP cg';f/sf] sfo{ g]kfn ;/sf/n] u/L lbg' kg]{5 . | **Ho]i7 gful/ssf] xs clwsf/ ;+/If0fdf k|efjsf/Ltf Nofpgsf] nfuL . ;fy} ;+ljwfgsf] wf/f !\*-@\_ cg's'n agfpgsf] nlfu** |
| **bkmf ^ cfkm'v';L ug{ kfpg]** | d"n P]gsf] bkmf ^ sf] Joj:yfnfO{ pkbkmf -!\_ ul/ pkbkmf -@\_ yk ul/Psf] 5 .  -@\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] gfddf /x]s]f rn–crn ;DklQ / ;f]af6 a9] a9fPsf] ;DklQdf p;sf] OR5f ljk/Lt ;Gtfg, xsjfnfn] ljz]if kl/l:ydf jfx]s c+za08f ug{ bjfj lbg kfpg] 5}g . t/ ;f] ;DklQsf] Ps ltxfO{ lx:;f, clgjfo{ ¿kdf Ho]i7 gful/ssf] gfdaf6 c¿sf] gfddf lghsf] hLjgsfn ;Dd x:tfGt/0f ug{ u/fpg kfpg] 5}g . |  |
| **bkmf \* leIff dfUg nufpg gx'g] M** -!\_ s;}n] klg Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ leIff dfUg nufpg x'Gb}g .  -@\_ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ lghsf] O{R5f ljkl/t ;Gof;L, leIf' jf kmls/ agfpg' x'b}g .  -#\_ s;}n] pkbkmf -!\_ jf -@\_ ljkl/tsf] sfo{ u/]df lghn] o; adf]lhdsf] s;'/ u/]sf] dflgg]5 . | d"n P]gsf] -\*\_ sf] ;§fdf csf{] bkmf \* /flvPsf] 5M  **bkmf \* leIff dfUg nufpg] jf s'g} klg tl/sfn] b'Jo{jxf/ jf ckdfg ug{ u/fpg gx'g]M**  -!\_ s;}n] klg Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ leIff dfUg nufpg x'Gb}g jf leIff dfuL Nofpg pTk|]l/t ug'{ x'b}+g .  -@\_ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ lghsf] OR5f ljk/Lt ;Gof;L, leIf', kmls/ jf of]uL agfpg' jf aGg pTk|]l/t ug'{ x'b}g .  -#\_ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ qm"/ Jojxf/ jf cGo s'g} tl/sfn] b'Jo{jxf/, ckdfg jf oftgf lbg' x'b}g .  -$\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf gfddf /x]sf rn crn ;DklQ lng] vfg] pb]Zon] jf s'g} klg tl/sfn] bjfj lbO{ ;DklQ lng jf cfkm\gf] gfpFdf u/fpg x'b}g .  -%\_ s;}n] pkbkmf -!\_ b]lv pkbkmf -$\_ ;Ddsf] sfo{ u/] u/fPdf jf b'?T;fxg u/]df o; P]g adf]lhdsf] s;'/ u/]sf] dflgg]5 . | **cdfgljo Jojxf/df /f]s nufpgsf] nfuL** |
| **bkmf (** **5'6 / ;'ljwf M** sf] pkbkmf -%\_ vfg]kfgL, lah'nL, 6]lnkmf]g nufot ;fj{hlgs ;]jf k|bfg ug]{ cGo ;+:yfn] ;]jf k|bfg ubf{ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ k|fyldstf lbg' kg]{5 . | **d"n P]gsf] bkmf -(\_ sf] pkbkmf -@\_ df ;+zf]wgM**  -@\_ g]kfn ;/sf/ jf lghL If]qn] ;+rfng u/]sf] ;fj{hlgs ;jf/L ;fwgsf] nfUg] ef8fdf Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ %) k|ltzt 5'6 lbg'kg{]5 . Ho]i7 gful/ssf] nflu pQm ;jf/L ;fwgdf @ l;6 cf/lIft ug'{ kg{]5 .  pkbkmf -$\_ df ;+zf]wgM  -$\_ -!\_ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] :jfldTjdf ;+rflnt :jf:Yo ;+:yfn] jl/i7 Ho]i7 gful/s b]lv dflysf ;a} Ho]i7 gful/s / czQm, c;xfo Pj+ j]jfl/;] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] :jf:Yo pkrf/ lgMz'Ns ¿kdf ug{' u/fpg kg{]5 .  -$\_ -@\_ lghL If]qdf ;+rflnt :jf:Yo ;+:yfn] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] pkrf/ ubf{ nfUg] z'Nsdf %) k|ltzt 5'6 lbg'kg{]5 .    bkmf ( sf] pkbkmf -^\_ kl5 pkbkmf -&\_ yk ul/Psf] 5 .  -&\_ s'g} Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ uDeL/ lsl;dsf] /f]u nfu]df cfly{s sf/0fn] ubf{ lghsf] kl/jf/n] pkrf/ ug{ c;dy{ /x]sf] 5fgljgaf6 k'li6ePdf To:tf] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] pkrf/ u/fO{ lbg uf=lj=;, gu/kflnsf jf /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3n] l;kmfl/; u/]df g]kfn ;/sf/n] pkrf/ u/fO{ lbg'kg]{5 . | **;+ljwfgsf] wf/f !\*-@\_ cg's'n a[4a[4fnfO{ ;fdflhs ;'/Iff lbnfpgsf] nflu** |
| **bkmf !# s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] u7g M**  **bkmf !# pkbkmf -!\_ sf] -8\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] lxt ;+/I0f ug{sf] nlfu ;~rflnt ;+:yfx¿ dWo]af6 g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gog u/]sf] Pshgf dlxnf ;d]t b'O{hgf k|ltlglw ==== ;b:o**  **-9\_ wfld{s tyf ;dflhs sfo{df ;+nUg JolQmx¿ dWo]af6 g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gLt u/]sf] Pshgf dlxnf ;d]t b'O{ hgf ===== ;b:o**  **-0f\_ dxf;lrj,dlxnf afnaflnsf tyf ;dfh sNof0f dGqfno -;DalGwt dxfzfvf x]g]{ \_**  **bkmf !# -#\_ s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] ;lrjfnosf] sfd dlxnf, afnsflnsf tyf ;dfh sNof0f dGqfnon] ug]{5 .**  **bkmf !# -$\_ s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] a}7s;DaGwL sfo{ljlw tf]lsP adf]lhd x'g]5 .**  **bkmf !# -%\_ s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf ;b:ofn] ;f] ;ldltsf] a}7sdf efu lnPafkt g]kfn ;/sf/n] tf]s]adf]lhdsf] eQf kfpg]5 .** | **bkmf !# sf] zLif{sdf ;+zf]wgM**  **bkmf !# s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Dab{g ;ldltsf] u7g M**  **v08 -s\_, -3\_, -r\_ / -5\_ df ;lrj kl5 jf lghsf] k|ltlglw yKg]**  -8\_ /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3sf cWoIf / dxf;lrj======= kb]g ;b:o  -9\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] xs lxt ;+/If0f ug{sf nfuL ;+rflnt ;+:yfx¿ dWo]af6 Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ k|ToIf ¿kdf pNn]Vo ;]jf k|bfg u/]sf ;+:yf dWo]af6 g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gog u/]sf] Pshgf dlxnf ;d]t b'O{ hgf k|ltlglw == ;b:o | **Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;xefuLtf j9fpg tyf P]gnfO{ clwsf/d'vL agfpgsf] nfuL .** |
| **bkmf !$ s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Jo / clwsf/ M**  **s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Jo / clwsf/ b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M**  **-u\_ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltaf6 k|fKt x'g cfPsf] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] nut tyf clen]v cBfjlws /fVg] .**  **-3\_ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] sfd sf/jfxLdf ;dGjo tyf cg'udg ug]{** | bkmf !$ sf] zLif{sdf ;+zf]wgM  bkmf !$ s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Dab{g ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Jo / clwsf/ M  s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Jo / clwsf/ b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M  **-u\_ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{ ;ldltaf6 k|fKt x'g cfPsf] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] nut tyf clen]v cBfjlws /fVg] .**  **-3\_ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4 ;ldltsf] sfd sf/jfxLdf ;dGjo tyf cg'udg ug]{** |  |
| **bkmf !% lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] u7g M**  **pkbkmf -!\_ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] /fhkqdf ;'rgf k|sfzg u/L k|Tos lhNnfdf b]xfo adf]lhdsf] lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldlt u7g ug{ ;Sg]5 .**  **pkbkmf !-u\_ ufpF ljsf; ;ldltsf] cWoIf / gu/kflnsfsf] k|d'v dWo]af6 lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltn] dgf]gog u/]sf] Pshgf k|ltlglw==================== ;b:o**  **-ª\_ Ho]i7 gful/s ;DalGw sfd ug]{ lhNnf l:yt ;+3,;+:yf dWo]af6 lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltn] dgf]gog ug/]sf] Pshgf dlxnf ;lxt b'O{hgf k|ltlglw ======== ;b:o** | bkmf !% sf] zLif{sdf ;+zf]wgM  **bkmf !% lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Dab{g ;ldltsf] u7g**  **pkbkmf -!\_ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] /fhkqdf ;'rgf k|sfzg u/L k|Tos lhNnfdf b]xfo adf]lhdsf] lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldlt u7g ug{ ;Sg]5 .**  **pkbkmf !-u\_ ufpF ljsf; ;ldltsf] cWoIf / gu/kflnsfsf] k|d'v dWo]af6 lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltn] dgf]gog u/]sf] Pshgf k|ltlglw==================== ;b:o**  -ª\_ df sNof0f ;ldltsf] ;§fdf **Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldlt** /fVg] .  -r\_ yKg]M  -r\_ Ho]i7 gful/s lhNnf ;+3sf cWoIf / ;lrj kb]g ;b:o .  pkbkmf -r\_ nfO{ -5\_ agfpg] |  |
| **bkmf !^ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Ao / clwsf/ M**  **!^ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Ao / clwsf/ b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M**  **-v\_ lhNnf leqsf Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;+/If0f / ;fdflhs ;'/Iff ug]{ of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd tof/ u/L :jLs[tLsf nflu s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldlt ;dIf k]z ug]{ ,** | bkmf !^ sf] zLif{sdf ;+zf]wgM  **bkmf** !^ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Ao / clwsf/ M  !^ lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltsf] sfd, st{Ao / clwsf/ b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M  **-v\_** lhNnf leqsf Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;+/If0f / ;fdflhs ;'/Iff ug]{ of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd tof/ u/L :jLs[tLsf nflu s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldlt ;dIf k]z ug]{ , |  |
| **bkmf !& Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f sf]ifM**  **bkmf !& -!\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;+/If0f / ;dflhs ;'/Iff ug{ Ps Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f sf]if :yfkgf ul/g]5 ,**  **bkmf !& -#\_ pkbkmf @ sf] v08 -v\_ adf]lhdsf] /sd k|flKt ug'{cl3 s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltn] g]kfn ;/sf/sf] k'gM :jLs[tL lng'kg]{5 .**  **bkmf !& -$\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhdsf] sf]ifdf /xg] /sd s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNo0f ;ldltsf] gfddf g]kfn /fHosf] s'g} jfl0fHo a}+sdf vftf vf]nL hDdf ul/g]5 .,**  **bkmf !&-%\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhdsf] sf]ifsf] /sd Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;+/If0f / ;dflhs ;'/Iff ug{sf] nflu dfq k|of]u ul/g]5 .**  **bkmf !&-^\_ pkbkmf -%\_ adf]lhdsf] /sd k|of]u ubf{ g]kfn ;/sf/ cfkm}n] :yfkgf u/]sf] jf ;~rflnt sfg'g adf]lhd :yfkgf ePsf] ;+3;+:yfn] ;~rfng u/]sf] x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb|dfkm{t k|of]u ul/g]5 .** | bkmf !& sf] zLif{sdf ;+zf]wgM  **bkmf !& Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f sf]ifM**  cGt{ut bkmf !& -s\_ !&-v\_ / !&-u\_ yk ul/Psf]5 .  bkmf !& -s\_ -!\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] nfuL ;d'bfodf cfwfl/t cfod'ns sfo{qmd uf=lj=;=/ ;a} txsf gu/kflnsfdf vf]ln Ho]i7 gful/s cfod"ns sfo{s|d ;]jf s]Gb|n] ;+rfng ug]{5  -@\_ To;sfnflu rflxg] sf]ifsf] Joj:yf b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 .  -s\_ Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f sf]ifn] k|bfg u/]sf] /sd  -v\_ uf=lj=;n] k|bfg u/]sf] /sd  -u\_ ;a} txsf gul/kflnsfn] k|bfg u/]sf] /sd  -3\_ lh=lj=;=n] k|bfg u/]sf] /sd  -ª\_ cGo ;|f]taf6 k|fKt ePsf] /sd .  -#\_ ;d'bfodf cfwfl/t sfo{qmdaf6 k|fKt x'g cfPsf] /sd Ho]i7 gful/s ;]jf s]Gb|df a:g] Ho]i7 gful/s aLr tf]lsP adf]lhd ljt/0f ul/g]5 .  bkmf !& -v\_ -!\_uf=lj=;=/ ;a} txsf gfu/kflnsfdf vf]lnPsf] Ho]i7 gful/s ;]jf s]Gb|n] ;+rfng u/]sf] sfo{qmdsf nflu k|fKt ePsf /sd, cfod'ns sfo{qmd ;+rfng ubf{ k|fKt x'g] cfoJoo / ;f] ;]jf s]Gb|n] ljt/0f u/]]sf] /sd / Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;DklQaf6 k|fKt cfDbfgLsf] cfo Joo ;d]tsf] d"n P]gsf] bkmf !\* cg';f/ n]vf/fvL k/LIf0f u/fO{ ;fj{hlgs ug'{kg]{ 5 .  -@\_ Ho]i7 gful/s;+u x'g] u/]sf] b'Jo{jxf/sf] /]vb]v, cg'udg ;f]xL ;]jf s]Gb|n] u/L cfjZos sf/jfxLsf nflu ;DalGwt lgsfodf k7fpg' kg]{ 5 . b'Jo{jxf/ ug]{ JolQm dfly ;DalGwt lgsfon] sf/jfxL u/L lbg' kg]{ 5 .  bkmf !& -u\_ -!\_ uf=lj=; / ;a} gu/kflnsfx¿df u7g ePsf Ho]i7 gful/s ;]jf s]Gb|n] Ho]i7 gful/ssf nlu ;+rfng u/]sf cfod'ns sfo{qmd ;xL 9+un] ;+rfng u/] gu/]sf],Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ b'Jo{jxf/,ckdfg, otfgf lbPsf] ljifodf 5fgljg u/L /f]syfd ug]{, sf/jfxL u/] gu/]sf] cg'udg ug{ b]xfo adf]lhd g]kfn ;/sf/n] u7g u/]sf] ;ldltn] ug]{5 .  -s\_ lhNnf ljsf; clwsf/L========= ;+of]hs  -v\_ s]Gb|sf] xsdf /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3sf] dxf;lrj / Ho]i7 gful/s lhNnf ;+3sf] ;lrj kb]g ;b:o  -u\_ Ho]i7 gful/ssf] xslxt ;+/If0f / k|a{4g ug{ pNn]Vo ¿kdf sfo{ u/]sf ;+:yfx¿ dWo]af6 g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gog u/]sf Ps hgf dlxnf ;lxt @ hgf k|ltlglw ===== ;b:o  -3\_ lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nosf ;xfos k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/L ======= =============;b:o ;lrj  bkmf !& -u\_ -@\_ pk–bkmf -!\_ adf]lhd ul7t ;ldltn] lbPsf] k|ltj]bgsf] cfwf/df k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] ;+lIfKt sfo{ljlw P]g cg';f/ l5§} cfjZos sf/jfxL ug'{ kg]{5 .  d"n P]gsf] bkmf !& -#\_ pkbkmf @ sf] v08 -v\_ adf]lhdsf] /sd k|fKt ug'{cl3 s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da{4g ;ldltn] g]kfn ;/sf/sf] k"j{ :jLs[lt lng'kg]{5 .  d"n P]gsf] bkmf !& -$\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhdsf] sf]ifdf /xg] /sd s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltsf] gfddf g]kfn /fHosf] s'g} jfl0fHo a}+sdf vftf vf]nL hDdf ul/g]5 .,  d"n P]gsf] bkmf !&-%\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhdsf] sf]ifsf] /sd Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;+/If0f,;dflhs ;'/Iff / cfod'ns sfo{qmd ;+rfng ug{sf] nflu dfq k|of]u ul/g]5 .  bkmf !&-^\_ pkbkmf -%\_ adf]lhdsf] /sd k|of]u ubf{ g]kfn ;/sf/ cfkm}n] ;a} uf=lj=;=, ;a} txsf] gu/kflnsfdf :yfkgf u/]sf] cfod'ns sfo{qmd jf ;~rflnt sfg'g adf]lhd :yfkgf ePsf] ;+3;+:yfn] ;~rfng u/]sf] x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb|dfkm{t k|of]u ul/g]5 . | **Ho]i7 gful/ssf] cfkm\g} l;ksf] pkof]u ul/ dof{lbt / ;Ddfgk'{0f Joj:yfsf] nflu cfkm\g} yftynf]df a;L cfod'ns sfo{qmdsf nflu k'g{l:yflkt ug{nfO{ .**  **cfod'ns sfo{qmd ;xL9+un] ;+rfng ug{ u/fpg, Ho]i7 gful/s k|lt x'g] u/]sf] b'Jo{jxf/ /f]syfdsf nflu .**  **Ho]i7 gful/ssf] Gofodf kx'+r a9fpg / l56f] 5l/6f] tl/sfaf6 Gofo lbnfpg .** |
| **bkmf !( clen]v tof/ ug]{M**  **lhNNff Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltn] o; P]gadf]lhd Ho]i7 gful/ssf] clen]v tf]lsPadf]lhd tof/ ug'{ kg]{5 .** | bkmf !( sf] zLif{sdf ;+zf]wgM  bkmf !( clen]v tof/ ug]{M  lhNNff Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltn] o; P]gadf]lhd Ho]i7 gful/ssf] clen]v tf]lsPadf]lhd tof/ ug'{ kg]{5 . |  |
| **bkmf @) x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb|sf] :yfkgf / ;~rfngM**  **bkmf @) -!\_ g]kfn ;/sf/ jf s'g} JolQm jf k|rlnt sfg'g adf]lhd u7g ePsf] ;+3;+:yfn] g]kfn /fHosf] s'g} :yfgdf x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb| jf b'j} s]Gb|sf] :yfkgf / ;~rfng ug{ ;Sg]5 ,** | bkmf @) sf] zLif{sdf ;+zf]wgM  bkmf @) cfod"ns sfo{qmd / x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb|sf] :yfkgf / ;~rfngM  bkmf @) -!\_ g]kfn ;/sf/ jf s'g} JolQm jf k|rlnt sfg'g adf]lhd u7g ePsf] ;+3;+:yfn] g]kfn /fHosf] s'g} :yfgdf cfod'ns sfo{qmd / x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb| jf b'j} s]Gb|sf] :yfkgf / ;~rfng ug{ ;Sg]5 |  |
| **bkmf @! ;'rgf lbg'kg]{ M**  **-!\_ s'g} Ho]i7 gful/s a]jfl/;] cj:yfdf km]nf k/]df ;f]sf] ;'rgf glhssf] x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb| jf k|x/L sfof{no jf ufpF ljsf; ;ldlt jf gu/klnsfdf lbg' k|Tos gful/ssf] st{Jo x'g]5 .**  **-@\_ k|x/Ln] s'g} Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ a]jfl/;] cj:yfdf km]nf kf/]df lghnfO{ glhssf] x]/rfx s]Gb| jf lbjf;]jf s]Gb|df lhDdf nufpg' kg]{5 .** | bkmf @! -!\_ s'g} Ho]i7 gful/s a]jfl/;] cj:yfdf km]nf k/]df ;f]sf] ;"rgf uf=lj=;=, jf gu/kflnsf jf k|x/L sfof{no jf /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3 jf Ho]i7 gful/s lhNnf ;+3df lbg' k|Tos gful/ssf] st{Jo x'g]5 .  bkmf @! -@\_ k|x/Ln] s'g} Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ a]jfl/;] cj:yfdf km]nf kf/]df lghnfO{ glhssf] pkbkmf -!\_ df n]lvP adf]lhdsf] s]Gb|df lhDdf nufpg' kg]{5 .  **pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhd ;'rgf kfPdf jf k|x/L cfkm}n] j]jfl/;] cj:yfdf km]nf kf/]df /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3 jf Ho]i7 gful/s lhNnf ;+3nfO{ hfgsf/L u/fpg' k|x/Lsf] st{Jo x'g]5 .**  bkmf @! -#\_ /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3 jf Ho]i7 gful/s lhNnf ;+3n] pkbkmf -!\_ / -@\_ adf]lhd ;'rgf kfPk5L To:tf] Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ g]kfn ;/sf/n] tf]s]sf] s]Gb|df j'emfOlbg /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3 / Ho]i7 gful/s lhNnf ;+3n] lgb{]zg lbg ;Sg]5 / lgb{]zfg';f/ ;DjlGwt 7fpdf j'emfO{lbg' kg{]5 . |  |
| **P]gsf] bkmf @@ cGToi6L M x]/rfx s]Gb|df s'g} Ho]i7 gful/ssf] d[To' ePdf To:tf] gful/ssf] ;dflhs k/Dk/f cg';f/ jf lghn] OR5fPsf] wfld{s k/Dk/f cg';f/ lghsf] cGTo]li6 u/fpg] Joj:yf ;DalGwt x]/rfx s]Gb|n] ug'{ kg]{5 .**  **bkmf @# ;DklQ ;DalGw Joj:yf -!\_ bkmf @) sf] pkbkmf -%\_ adf]lhd x]/rfx s]Gb|df a:g] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] d[To' ePdf k|rlnt sfg'g adf]lhd h'g;'s} s'/f n]lvPsf] ePtfklg To:tf] d[tssf] afFsL ;DklQ ;DalGwt x]/rfx s]Gb|sf] x'g]5 .**  **-@\_ bkmf @) sf] pkbkmf -^\_ adf]lhd x]/rf/ s]Gb|df /fv]sf] Ho]i7 gful/ssf] d[To' ePdf To:tf] x]/rfx s]Gb|n] lghsf] x]/rfx u/] jfkt nfUg] vr{ s6fO{ afFsL /sd kl/jf/sf] ;b:o jf gft]bf/ jf xsjfnfnfO{ lkmtf{ lbg' kg]{5 .** | bkmf @@ / bkmf @# df ul/Psf] Joj:yf k|:tfljt ;+zf]wg ug'{ kg]{ bkmf % sf] pkbkmf !) ;+u ldnfO{Psf]n] o;nfO{ x6fpg' kg]{ . | **;fljs P]g-d'n P]g\_ df ePsf] bkmf @@ / @# sf] Joj:yf ;+zf]wgsf] nflu k|:tfljt d:of}bfsf] bkmf % sf] pkbkmf !) df ;d]l6Psf]n] .** |
| **bkmf @$ eQf jf ;'ljwf pknAw u/fpg ;Sg] M**  g]kfn ;/sf/n] Ho]i7 gful/s, c;xfoHo]i7 gful/s,czQm Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ tf]lsPsf] cfwf/df juL{s/0f u/L tf]lsP adf]lhd eQf jf ;'ljwf pknAw u/fpg ;Sg]5 . | o;bkmf sf] ;§fdf csf]{ pkbkmf @$ /flvPsf] 5  g]kfn ;/sf/n] Ho]i7 gful/s, jl/i7 Ho]i7 gful/s, clt jl/i7 Ho]i7 gful/s ,c;Qm Ho]i7 gful/s, c;xfo / Psn Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ tf]lsP adf]lhd eQf jf ;'ljwf pknAw u/fpg ;Sg]5 . t/ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] sf]ifaf6 lgj[Qe/0f jf cGo cfly{s ;'ljwf kfO{ /x]sfnfO{ of] eQf pknAw u/fpg]5 .  t/ ljz]if sf/0f / kl/l:ytL a; b]zsf] s'g} If]qdf a;f]af; ug]{ JolQmsf] pd]/sf] af/]df ljz]if Joj:yf u/L eQf / ;'ljwf g]kfn ;/sf/n] pknAw u/fpg ;Sg]5 . | **Ho]i7 gful/sx¿n] eQf jf ;'ljwf kfpg pd]/sf] lje]b x6fO{ Ps?ktf sfod ug{ .** |
| **bkmf @% kl/ro kq pknAw u/fpg] M** | g]kfn ;/sf/n] Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ tf]lsP adf]lhdsf] ljj/0f ePsf] kl/ro kq Ho]i7 gful/s j;f]jf; u/]]sf] uf=lj=;= jf gu/kflnsf jf /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3 jf Ho]i7 gful/s lhNnf ;+3 dfkm{t pknAw u/fpg kg{]5 . |  |
| **bkmf @^ b08 ;hfo M**  **pkbkmf -%\_ k|rlnt sfg'gdf h'g;'s} s'/f n]lvPsf] ePklg s;}n] czQm Ho]i7 gful/s jf krxQ/ jif{ k'/f gu/]sf] Ho]i7 gful/s lj?4 k|rlnt sfg'gdf Joj:yf ePsf] ;hfodf kRrL; k|ltzt yk ;hfo x'g]5 .** | bkmf @^ -%\_ kl5 pkbkmf @^-^\_, -&\_ / -\*\_ yk ul/Psf]  bkmf @^ -^\_ bkmf % sf] pkbkmf -(\_ adf]lhd kg{ cfPsf] ph'/Ldf k|=lh=c=n] pQm Ho]i7 gful/ssf] ;Gtfg jf xsjfnf dfly ;+lIfKt sfo{ljlw P]g cg';f/ sfo{jfxL ul/ ?= !),)))÷– b]vL ?= @%,)))÷– ;Dd hl/jfgf jf ^ dlxgf s}b jf b'j} ;hfo ug{ ;Sg]5 .  bkmf @^ -&\_ Ho]i7 gful/snfO{ ckdflgt ug]{, b'Jo{jxf/ ug]{, 3fpvt\ kfg]{ JolQmaf6 s;'/sf] ulDe/tf x]/L ^ dlxgf;Dd s}b jf kRrL; xhf/ ?k}ofF;Dd hl/jfgf jf b'j} ;hfo x'g]5 . ;fy} pko'Qm /sd Ifltk'lt{ jfkt e/fO{lbg' kg]{5 / 3fpvt nfu]sf] eP To;sf] pkrf/vr{ ;d]t e/fO{ lbg'kg]{5 .  bkmf @^-\*\_ s;}n] Ho]i7 gful/ssf gfddf /x]sf] rn jf crn ;DklQ lng] vfg] pb]Zon] s'g} klg tl/sfn] bafj lbO{ ;DklQ lng jf cfkm\gf] gfpFdf btf{ u/fpg' x'b}g .  o:tf] sfo{ u/] u/fPdf P]gsf] bkmf @^ -@\_ adf]lhdsf] ;hfo x'g]5 / pQm ;DklQ ;f]xL Ho]i7 gful/ssf] gfp+df lkmtf{ x'g]5 . | **ckdfgsf] Ifltk'lt{sf] Joj:yf h?/L ePsf]]n]** |
| **bkmf @\* k'g/fj]bgM** | bkmf @% / @^ adf]lhd ePsf] km};nf pk/ lrQ ga'emg] kIfn] lg0f{o ;'lg kfPsf] ldltn] #% lbg leq ;DjlGwt k'g/fj]bg cbfntdf k'g/fj]bg lbg ;Sg]5 . |  |
| **bkmf @( ;/sf/jfbL x'g]M** | bkmf % sf] pkbkmf -(\_ bkmf \* tyf bkmf @^ adf]lhdsf] s;'/ ;DjGwL d'2f ;/sf/jfbL x'g]5 / ;f] d'2f ;/sf/L d'2f ;DjGwL P]g, @)$( sf] cg';"rL ! df ;dfj]z ePsf] dflgg]5 . |  |
| **bkmf #) lgb]{zg lbg ;Sg] M**  -!\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] s]Gb|Lo tyf lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltnfO{ / s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltn] lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltnfO{ ;do ;dodf cfjZos lbg]{zg lbg ;Sg]5 .  -@\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhd lbPsf] lgb]{zgsf] kfngf ug'{ ;DalGwt Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltsf] st{Jo x'g]5 . | **bkmf #) lgb]{zg lbg ;Sg] M**  -!\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] s]Gb|Lo tyf lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltnfO{ / s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltn] lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltnfO{ ;do ;dodf cfjZos lbg]{zg lbg ;Sg]5 .  -@\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhd lbPsf] lgb]{zgsf] kfngf ug'{ ;DalGwt Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltsf] st{Jo x'g]5 . |  |
| **bkmf #! k|ltj]bg k]z ug]{ M**  **cfkm}n] u/]sf] sfdsf] afifL{s k|ltj]bg lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltn] cfly{s jif{ ;dfKt ePsf] ldtLn] b'O{ dlxgf leq s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldlt ;dIf / s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s sNof0f ;ldltn] cfly{s aif{ ;dfKt ePsf] ldtLn] ltg dlxgf leq dlxnf, afnaflnsf tyf ;dfhsNof0f dGqfno ;dIf k]z ug'{kg]{5 .** | bkmf #! k|ltj]bg k]z ug]{ M  cfkm}n] u/]sf] sfdsf] afifL{s k|ltj]bg lhNnf Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltn] cfly{s jif{ ;dfKt ePsf] ldtLn] b'O{ dlxgf leq s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldlt ;dIf / s]Gb|Lo Ho]i7 gful/s gful/s clwsf/ ;+/If0f tyf ;Da4{g ;ldltn] cfly{s aif{ ;dfKt ePsf] ldltn] ltg dlxgf leq dlxnf, afnaflnsf tyf ;dfhsNof0f dGqfno ;dIf k]z ug'{kg]{5 . |  |
| **bkmf #@ M lgod tyf ljlgod agfpg] clwsf/M** | bkmf -@\_ adf]lhdsf] ljlgod /fli6«o Ho]i7 gful/s dxf;+3n] agfpg ;Sg]5 . pQm lalgdo dfkm{t dlxnf, afnaflnsf tyf ;dfh sNof0f dGqfnoaf6 :jLs[tL ePk5L nfu' x'g]5 . |  |